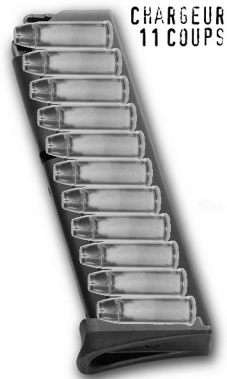


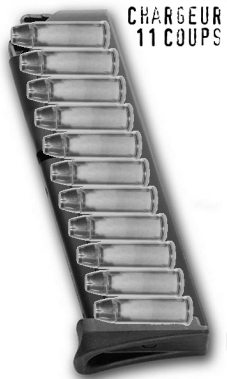
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



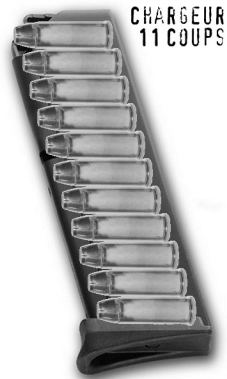
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



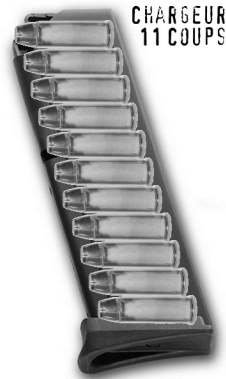
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



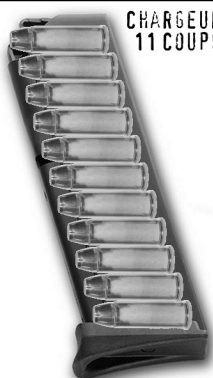
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



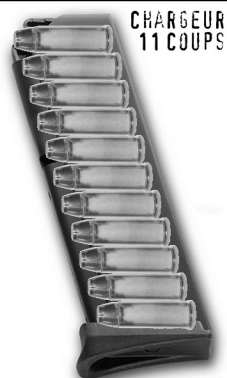
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



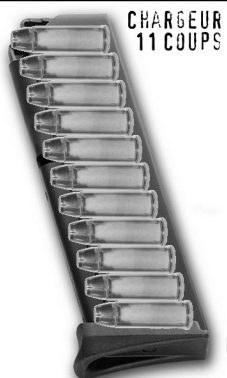
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



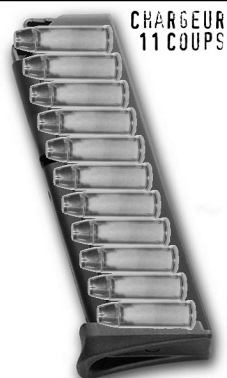
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



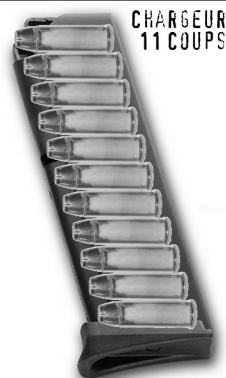
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



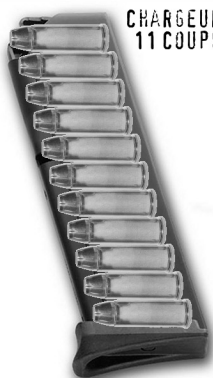
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



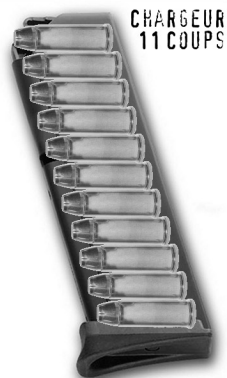
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



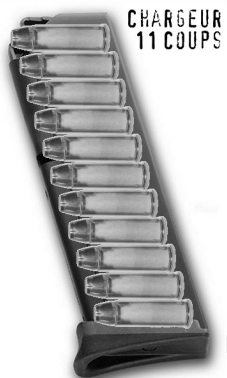
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



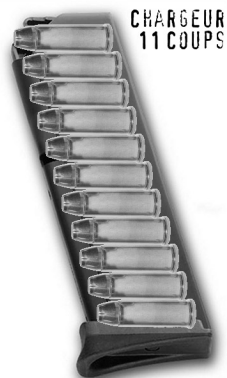
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



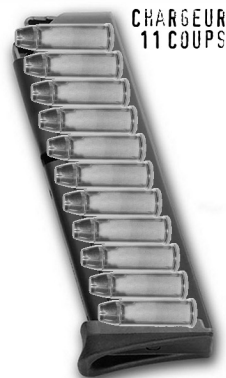
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



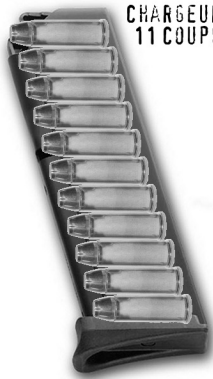
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



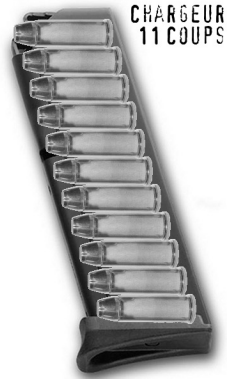
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



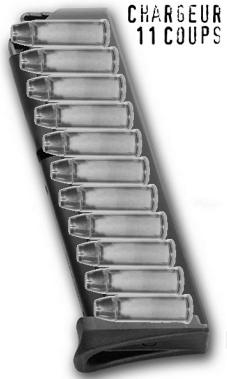
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



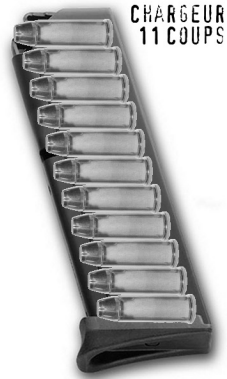
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



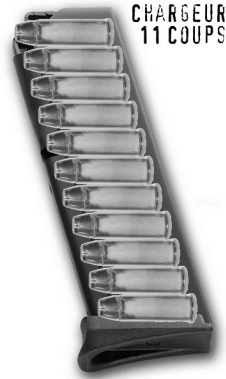
CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :



CHARGEUR
11 COUPS

CALIBRE :
DEGATS :
PÉNÉTRATION :